

Slippery When Wet:

Cleaning Up the Fluid Administration Order Menu by Combining Principles of Usability Testing and Improvement Science

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INTRODUCTION

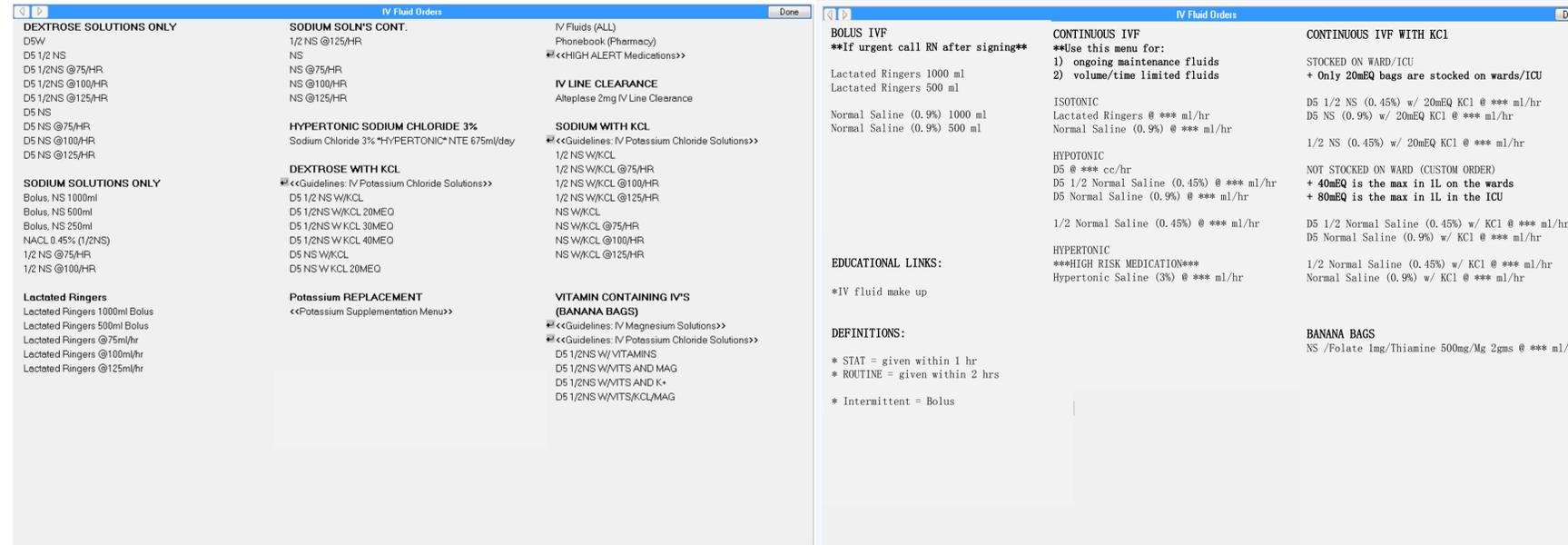
Usability Testing:

- A method of quality improvement that assesses the ability of a system to allow its users to carry out tasks safely, effectively, efficiently and enjoyably

Project Objectives:

- Describe the role of usability testing in improving an intravenous fluids (IVF) ordering menu
- Demonstrate that usability testing is a feasible and effective method for residents to engage in quality improvement efforts

PRIOR & REDESIGNED IVF ORDERING MENU



The image shows two side-by-side screenshots of the IV Fluid Orders menu. The left screenshot shows the 'PRIOR' menu with a complex layout of categories like 'DEXTROSE SOLUTIONS ONLY', 'SODIUM SOLUTIONS ONLY', 'Lactated Ringers', 'SODIUM SOLN'S CONT.', 'HYPERTONIC SODIUM CHLORIDE 3%', 'DEXTROSE WITH KCL', 'Potassium REPLACEMENT', 'IV Fluids (ALL)', 'IV LINE CLEARANCE', 'SODIUM WITH KCL', and 'VITAMIN CONTAINING IV'S (BANANA BAGS)'. The right screenshot shows the 'REDESIGNED' menu, which is more organized and includes sections for 'BOLUS IVF', 'CONTINUOUS IVF', 'CONTINUOUS IVF WITH KCL', 'EDUCATIONAL LINKS', and 'DEFINITIONS'.

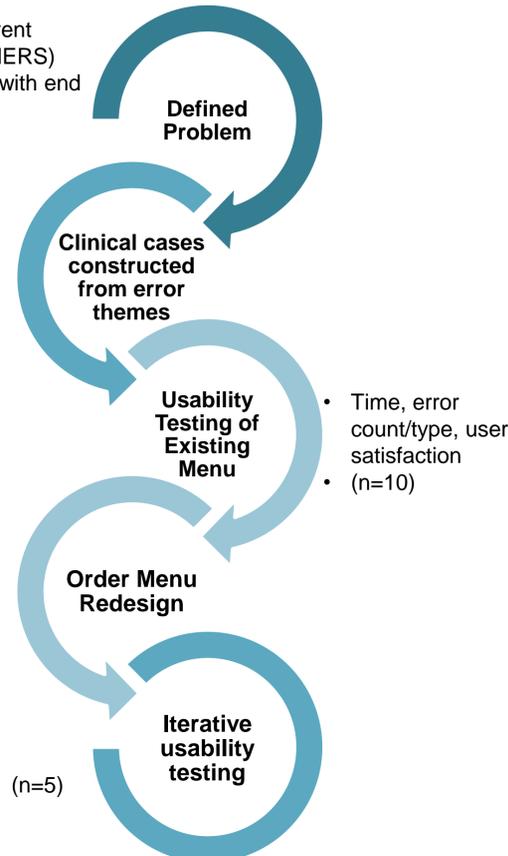
DISCUSSION

Usability Testing

- Identified sources of error in our current IVF ordering menu
- Guided subsequent redesign of a new menu with enhanced navigability and improved clinical efficacy
- Proved to be accessible and required limited resources
- Empowered residents to engage in quality improvement

METHODS

- Medical Event Reports (MERS)
- Interviews with end users



IDENTIFIED FLAWS

Error Types

- Slips
- Lapses
- Knowledge Gaps

Design Failure Modes

- Layout Challenges
- Terminology Confusion
- Extraneous Information

RESULTS



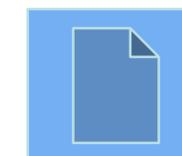
Order Entry Error Rates
40% → 4%



User Satisfaction
3.5 → 4.7
(5 point Likert Scale)

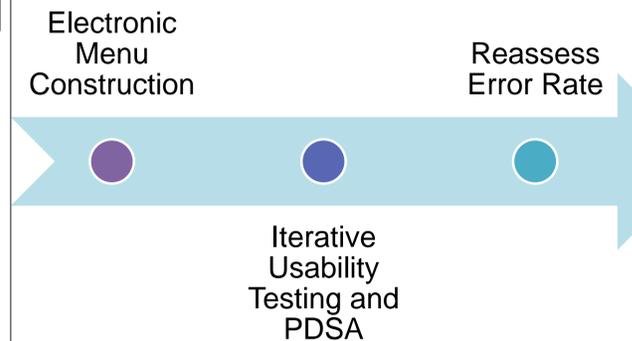


Total Time Investment
30 hours dedicated resident time



Resource Requirement
Minimal

NEXT STEPS



LITERATURE REVIEW

Bates, David et al "Ten Commandments for Effective Clinical Decision Support: Making the Practice of Evidence-Based Medicine a Reality" J Am Med Inform Assoc. 2003 Nov-Dec; 10(6): 523-530.

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Russ, Alissa et al "A Rapid Usability Evaluation (RUE) Method for Health Information Technology" AMIA Annu Symp Proc. 2010; 2010: 702-706.

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